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External audit progress report and technical update

Agenda Item No. **10.2**
Humberstone Fire Authority
October 2015

This report provides the Authority with an overview on progress in delivering our responsibilities as your external auditors.

The report also highlights the main technical issues which are currently having an impact in local government.

If you require any additional information regarding the issues included within this report, please contact a member of the audit team.

We have flagged the articles that we believe will have an impact at the Authority and given our perspective on the issue:

- High impact
- Medium impact
- Low impact
- For info

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Progress report

This document provides the Authority with a high level overview on progress in delivering our responsibilities as your external auditors.

At the end of each stage of the audit we issue certain deliverables, including reports and opinions. A summary of progress against these deliverable is provided in Appendix 1 of this report.

Area of responsibility	Commentary
Financial statements	<p>Our Audit Plan was discussed and agreed with officers and presented to the Governance, Audit and Scrutiny (GAS) Committee and the Fire Authority in February 2015. The plan outlines how we will deliver our financial statements audit work for the Authority. Our overall audit approach is unchanged from last year. Our work is carried out in four stages and the timings for these, and specifically our on site work, was agreed with the finance team.</p> <p>There are no issues we wish to draw to your attention from the interim visit.</p> <p>We continue to have regular discussions with key member of the finance team through the year and we started the examination of your accounts in July.</p> <p>Our work on the financial statements was reported to the GAS Committee and Authority meetings in September 2015 and we issued the audit opinion at the end of September.</p>
Value for Money	<p>Our Audit Plan gave details of the approach to the Value for Money (VFM) work for 2014/15. We assess the Authority using the criteria outlined by the Audit Commission -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The organisation has proper arrangements in place for securing financial resilience. • The organisation has proper arrangements for challenging how it secures economy, efficiency and effectiveness. <p>We have completed our initial assessment and have not identified any specific areas of audit work.</p> <p>Our conclusion was reported in the ISA 260 report presented to the Authority in September 2015.</p>
Other work	<p>No other work, additional to the work required by the Code of Audit Practice, has been discussed or agreed with the Authority.</p>



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KPMG resources

Area	Comments
<p>Audit Committee Institute: Local Government Seminar Series – Winter 2015</p>	<p>Our Audit Committee Institute ('ACI') events have been designed to provide you with sessions that help you consider the challenges faced by Local Government bodies today, and to help you think about the questions you want to be asking in relation to the assurance you need.</p> <p>Our bespoke seminars are tailored to your needs, offering you the opportunity to discuss and share best practice with your peers. They will encourage and spark debate and give you the opportunity to reflect on your role and how your organisation can meet the challenges ahead.</p> <p>Our Winter Local Government sessions will be led by specialists from our dedicated Local Government practice and will focus on hot topics in the sector.</p> <p>The Leeds event will take place on 15 October 2015 from 6pm. A North West event is currently being arranged.</p> <p>For more information, please contact Jackie Rae – email Jackie.rae@kpmg.co.uk – phone 0113 231 3643</p>
<p>KPMG publication titled: Value of Audit – Perspectives for Government</p>	<p>What does this report address?</p> <p>This report builds on the <i>Global Audit campaign – Value of Audit: Shaping the future of Corporate Reporting</i> – to look more closely at the issue of public trust in national governments and how the audit profession needs to adapt to rebuild this trust. Our objective is to articulate a clear opinion on the challenges and concepts critical to the value of audit in government today and in the future and how governments must respond in order to succeed.</p> <p>Through interviews with KPMG partners from nine countries (Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Japan, the Netherlands, South Africa, the UK and the US) as well as some of our senior government audit clients from Canada, the Netherlands and the US, we have identified a number of challenges and concepts that are critical to the value of audit in government today and in the future.</p> <p>What are the key issues?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ The lack of consistent accounting standards around the world and the impacts on the usefulness of government financial statements. ■ The importance of trust and independence of government across different markets. ■ How government audits can provide accountability thereby enhancing the government's controls and instigating decision-making. ■ The importance of technology integration and the issues that need to be addressed for successful implementation ■ The degree of reliance on government financial reports as a result of differing approaches to conducting government audits <p>The <i>Value of Audit: Perspectives for Government</i> report can be found on the KPMG website at https://home.kpmg.com/xx/en/home/insights.html</p> <p>The <i>Value of Audit: Shaping the Future of Corporate Reporting</i> can be found on the KPMG website at www.kpmg.com/sg/en/topics/value-of-audit/Pages/default.aspx</p>



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Technical update

Area	Level of impact	Comments	KPMG perspective
<p>New local audit framework</p>	<p> Medium</p>	<p>The Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 included transitional arrangements covering the audit contracts originally let by the Audit Commission in 2012 and 2014. These contracts covered the audit of accounts up to 2016/17, and gave the Department for Communities and Local Government (DCLG) the power to extend these contracts to 2019/20.</p> <p>DCLG have now announced that the audit contracts for large local government bodies (including district, unitary and county councils, police and fire bodies, transport bodies, combined authorities and national parks) will be extended to include the audit of the 2017/18 financial statements. From 2018/19, local government bodies will need to appoint their own auditors; it is not yet clear whether there will be a sector-led body that is able to undertake this role on behalf of bodies.</p> <p>NHS and smaller local government bodies (town and parish councils, and internal drainage boards), will not have their contracts extended, and will have to appoint their own auditors for 2017/18, one year earlier than for larger local government bodies.</p>	<p><i>We understand guidance is being prepared by CIPFA on the request of the National Audit Office.</i></p> <p><i>We will also be preparing a briefing note for clients.</i></p>
<p>NAO report – Local Government New Burdens</p>	<p> Low</p>	<p>This report from the NAO considers how well central government has applied the New Burdens Doctrine. This sets out how the government would ensure that new requirements that increased local authorities' spending did not lead to excessive council tax increases. The focus of this report is more on central government but includes findings that may also be of interest to local government bodies.</p> <p>The report is available from the NAO website at www.nao.org.uk/report/local-government-new-burdens/</p>	<p><i>The Authority may wish to review the report to understand what impact this could have locally.</i></p>

Area	Level of Impact	Comments	KPMG perspective
<p>Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 – provisions affecting auditors' work from 1 April 2015</p>	<p>● Low</p>	<p>With effect from 1 April 2015, certain provisions of the <i>Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014</i> (LAAA 2014) came into force and are applicable to auditors' work for the year 2015/16. Whilst the <i>Audit Commission Act 1998</i> is transitionally saved for audit work on 2014/15, insofar as auditors are engaged in planning work for 2015/16, or possibly considering public interest reports (PIRs) to be made during 2015/16, they need to be aware of the provisions of LAAA 2014 that are already in force.</p> <p>Provisions affecting auditors' work with effect from 1 April 2015 are:</p> <p>1) <i>New duty to publish PIRs on audited bodies' websites</i></p> <p>Under the new audit regime, there is an emphasis on the publication of relevant information on the relevant authority's website. The following provisions are relevant to auditors carrying out work on 2015/16 if they decide to issue a public interest report during the audit.</p> <p>Under Schedule 7 LAAA 2014, the following matters must be published on the relevant authority's website (if it has one):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ PIRs (relating to the relevant authority or a connected entity); ■ notice of a meeting to consider a PIR/written recommendation; and ■ notice summarising those decisions approved by the auditor as a result of consideration of the PIR/recommendation. <p>Where the relevant authority does not have a website, it is instead generally required to make the relevant publication "in such manner as it thinks is likely to bring the notice or report to the attention of persons who live in its area". This could be, for example, in a local newspaper (as was required in certain cases under the previous legislation).</p>	<p>The Authority need to be aware of the provisions that are in place from 1 April 2015</p>

Area	Level of Impact	Comments	KPMG perspective
<p>Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 – provisions affecting auditors’ work from 1 April 2015 (continued)</p>	<p>● Low</p>	<p>2) Prohibition on disclosure</p> <p>The prohibition against disclosure that was previously to be found in section 49 of the <i>Audit Commission Act 1998</i> has been repealed and replaced by provisions in Schedule 11 of LAAA 2014. This change has not been transitionally introduced and auditors and local authority bodies need to be aware that this applies to all audits, irrespective of the year. Thus, any reference to the prohibition against disclosure needs to be to Schedule 11 and not section 49. There are no material differences between the two sets of provisions.</p> <p>3) Connected entities</p> <p>LAAA 2014 introduces a new concept into the audit regime, “connected entities”. Connected entities are bodies that are separate to the relevant authority, but are associated with the authority in such a manner that requires the authority to record financial information relating to the entity in its accounts.</p> <p>The full definition of “connect entities” is set out in paragraph 8 of Schedule 4 LAAA 2014.</p> <p>For the purposes of this Act, an entity (“E”) is connected with a relevant authority at any time if E is an entity other than the relevant authority and the relevant authority considers that, in accordance with proper practices in force at that time:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ the financial transactions, reserves, assets and liabilities of E are to be consolidated into the relevant authority’s statement of accounts¹ for the financial year in which that time falls; ■ the relevant authority’s share of the financial transactions, reserves, assets and liabilities of E is to be consolidated into the relevant authority’s statement of accounts for that financial year; or ■ the relevant authority’s share of the net assets or net liabilities of E, and of the profit or loss of E, are to be brought into the relevant authority’s statement of accounts for that financial year. 	<p>The Authority need to be aware of the provisions that are in place from 1 April 2015</p>

Area	Level of Impact	Comments	KPMG perspective
<p>Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 – provisions affecting auditors’ work from 1 April 2015 (continued)</p>	<p>● Low</p>	<p>3) Connected entities (continued)</p> <p>Authorities have a number of duties in relation to their connected entities under LAAA 2014 beyond those which are expanded on below:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Auditors have a right to access documents (at all reasonable times) relating to connected entities, as well as those relating to the “parent” relevant authority. The auditor can inspect, copy or take away documents. The auditor can also require people who are in possession or are accountable for the document (or have been in the past) to provide the auditor with any information or explanation that may be needed, and can require a meeting with such persons. Where a document is stored electronically, the auditor can require assistance from the relevant person at the connected entity or relevant authority in accessing the document. The connected entity must provide the auditor with such facilities and information as are reasonably required to carry out the audit functions. ■ The right to information and explanation, or to require a meeting, extends in relation to connected entities to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – any persons elected or appointed to an entity; – any employee of the entity; and – an auditor of the accounts of the entity. <p>Many of the provisions on PIRs and written recommendations in Schedule 7 apply to connected entities. Accordingly, auditors must consider whether a PIR should be made on any matter coming to their attention during the audit and relating to the authority and/or a connected entity. Similarly, an auditor may make a written recommendation to a relevant authority relating to a connected entity.</p>	<p>The Authority need to be aware of the provisions that are in place from 1 April 2015</p>

Area	Level of Impact	Comments	KPMG perspective
<p>Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 – provisions affecting auditors' work from 1 April 2015 (continued)</p>	<p>● Low</p>	<p>4) Power to call for information: exception for legally professionally privileged information</p> <p>Section 22(12) LAAA 2014 clarifies that the auditor's right to information and documents cannot be used to compel disclosure of legally privileged information. If a person would be entitled to refuse to produce documents in legal proceedings in reliance on the doctrine of legal professional privilege, they are equally entitled to refuse to provide the relevant information or documents to the auditor. This is a notable new provision and auditors will need to bear this in mind in requesting sight of an audited body's own legal advice. Any provision of such will be voluntary and cannot be compelled.</p>	<p><i>The Authority need to be aware of the provisions that are in place from 1 April 2015</i></p>
<p>Pension Ombudsman's decision – Government Actuary's Department (GAD) commutation factors</p>	<p>● Medium</p>	<p>In May 2015, the Pension Ombudsman determined that the calculation of pensioners' lump sum amounts on commutation since 1998 was based on out-of-date actuarial data. This means that some pensioners may have received too little lump sum in return for commuting some of their pension, or may have commuted more of their pension than was necessary in order to secure a particular lump sum.</p> <p>The Ombudsman's determination was in respect of a retired firefighter, but the issue also applies to police pensions. A formal decision is yet to be made as to how these additional costs will be funded.</p> <p>The Ombudsman's decision can be found on the Pension Ombudsman website at www.pensions-ombudsman.org.uk/determinations/2015/po-1327/firefighters-pension-scheme/</p> <p>The Home Office issued guidance to local police bodies on 17 July. This will enable local bodies to calculate the necessary provision for their 2014/15 accounts. A spreadsheet tool to help police bodies with their calculations is expected to be issued shortly.</p> <p>In respect of Fire and Rescue Authorities, equivalent guidance is expected to be issued by the Department of Communities and Local Government (DCLG) in August 2015.</p>	<p><i>The Authority may wish to seek assurances that the impact for the Authority is understood..</i></p>

Area	Level of Impact	Comments	KPMG perspective
<p>The Local Government Association's 2015 Spending Review submission</p>	<p>● Medium</p>	<p>In June 2015, the Local Government Association (LGA) set out proposals for the Government to consider as part of the Spending Review, aimed at streamlining public services, growth generating investment and social care and health – all while saving the public purse almost £2 billion a year by the end of the Parliament.</p> <p>The submission focusses on five core issues originally highlighted in A Shared Commitment, published in early 2015. The LGA hopes that local government can work with central government to balance the nation's books while improving public services and the local economic environment by delivering new, transformed and high-quality local services while at the same time reducing costs to the public sector.</p> <p>The LGA believes the Spending Review should:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ enable wider integration of social care and health services to deliver savings and improve outcomes This requires the annual £700 million funding gap in social care services to be closed and a transformation fund worth £2 billion in each year of the Spending Review period be created to allow new ways of working to become commonplace. The Spending Review should also implement a single place-based budget for delivering all local services through a Local Public Services Fund as part of at least five devolution deals; ■ promote growth and productivity by accepting the case for further devolution of powers and funding that stretches beyond 25 November. The LGA is calling for devolution of, or local influence over, more than £60 billion of growth, skills and infrastructure funding over the Spending Review period, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – the components for an ambitious and effective Local Growth Fund with agreed settlements in devolution deals that last until 2020/21 – a central-local partnership to deliver effective and targeted skills and employment initiatives – unlocking the ability of councils to contribute to the Government's target of 275,000 affordable homes built over the lifetime of the Parliament. ■ help councils adequately resource and deliver high quality public services by transforming the business rate mechanism and providing a four year local government finance settlement; and ■ help councils focus on driving efficiency and value for money through an assessment of the impact of unfunded cost burdens that core council budgets are going to face over the Spending Review period. 	<p>The Authority may wish to seek assurances that the Authority is understood.</p>

Area	Level of Impact	Comments
<p>Proposed changes to business rates and core grant</p>	<p>● For Information</p>	<p>The Chancellor of the Exchequer has proposed some radical reforms of local government finance. The proposals are that by the end of the decade, councils will retain all locally raised business rates but will cease to receive core grant from Whitehall.</p> <p>The Chancellor set out the landmark changes in a speech to the Conservative party conference in Manchester, saying it was time to face up to the fact that “the way this country is run is broken”.</p> <p>Under the proposals, authorities will be able to keep all the business rates that they collect from local businesses, meaning that power over £26 billion of revenue from business rates will be devolved, he said</p> <p>The uniform national business rate will be abolished, although only to allow all authorities the power to cut rates. Cities that choose to move to systems of combined authorities with directly elected city wide mayors will be able to increase rates for specific major infrastructure projects, up to a cap, likely to be set at 2p on the rate.</p> <p>The system of tariffs and top-ups designed to support areas with lower levels of business activity will be maintained in its present state.</p>



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Appendix

Appendix 1 – 2014/15 Audit deliverables

Deliverable	Purpose	Timing	Status
Planning			
Fee letter	Communicate indicative fee for the audit year	April 2014	Complete
External audit plan	Outline our audit strategy and planned approach Identify areas of audit focus and planned procedures	January 2015	complete
Interim			
Interim report	Details and resolution of control and process issues. Identify improvements required prior to the issue of the draft financial statements and the year-end audit. Initial VFM assessment on the Authority's arrangements for securing value for money in the use of its resources.	March 2015	Not required
Substantive procedures			
Report to those charged with governance (ISA+260 report)	Details the resolution of key audit issues. Communication of adjusted and unadjusted audit differences. Performance improvement recommendations identified during our audit. Commentary on the Authority's value for money arrangements.	September 2015	Complete
Completion			
Auditor's report	Providing an opinion on your accounts (including the Annual Governance Statement). Concluding on the arrangements in place for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in your use of resources (the VFM conclusion).	September 2015	Complete
WGA	Concluding on the Whole of Government Accounts consolidation pack in accordance with guidance issued by the National Audit Office.	September 2015	Complete
Annual audit letter	Summarise the outcomes and the key issues arising from our audit work for the year.	October 2015	Complete



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